

**HESAI**

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# **JT16**

## **16-Channel Mechanical Lidar User Manual**

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## ■ About this manual

Please make sure to read through this user manual before your first use and follow the instructions herein when you operate the product. Failure to comply with the instructions may result in product damage, property loss, personal injuries, and/or a breach of warranty.

### Access to this manual

To obtain the latest version, please do one of the following:

- Contact your sales representative of Hesai.
- Contact Hesai technical support at [service@hesaitech.com](mailto:service@hesaitech.com).

### Technical support

If your question is not addressed in this user manual, please contact us at:

- [service@hesaitech.com](mailto:service@hesaitech.com)
- <https://www.hesaitech.com/technical-support/>
- <https://github.com/HesaiTechnology>

### Legends and format



**Warnings:** Instructions that must be followed to ensure safe and proper use of the product.



**Notes:** Additional information that may be helpful.

Names of data fields are in monospace font.

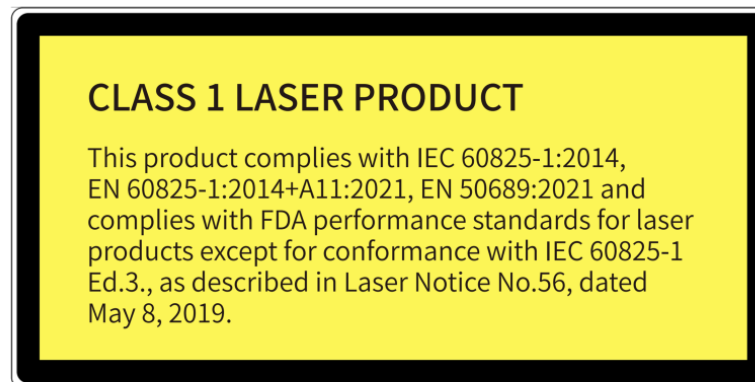
For example: **Distance** represents the Distance field.

## ■ Safety notice

- Please make sure to read through this safety notice and follow all the instructions and warnings. Failure to comply with the instructions and warnings may result in product damage, property loss, and/or personal injuries.
- Please check the certification information on the product's nameplate. If an agreement has been made not to present certification information on the nameplate, please follow the agreed-to arrangements.
- If you incorporate this lidar product into your product(s), you are required to provide this user manual (or access to this user manual) to the intended users of your product(s).
- This lidar product is intended as a component of an end product. The end-product supplier is responsible for assessing the risk of use in accordance with applicable standards and informing the intended user of safety-related information.
- Should there be other agreements with specific users, the other agreements shall apply.
- Before using a product, please confirm with Hesai the development maturity of the product in a timely manner. For products still in development, Hesai makes no warranty of non-infringement nor assumes any responsibility for quality assurance.

## Special warnings

### Laser safety



## Hot surface



### Hot parts!

Burned fingers when handling the parts.

Wait one-half hour after switching off before handling the parts.

## Abnormalities

In any of the circumstances listed below, stop using the product immediately:

- If you suspect malfunctions of or damage to the product, with symptoms such as significant noise or visible vibration.
- If you or people in the nearby environment feel discomfort.
- If any device or equipment in the nearby environment malfunctions.

Meanwhile, contact Hesai or an authorized Hesai service provider for more information on product disposal.

## Prohibition of disassembly

Unless expressly agreed to in writing by Hesai, do NOT disassemble the product.

# Operating environment

## Radio frequency (RF) interference

- Before using the product, make sure to read all the signs and notices on the product enclosure (including the nameplate). If specific users require not presenting certification information on the nameplate, please follow the agreed-to arrangements.

**Vibration**

- If significant mechanical shocks and vibration exist in the product's operating environment, please contact Hesai's technical support to obtain the shock and vibration limits of your product model. Exposure to over-the-limit shocks or vibration may damage the product.
- Make sure to package the product in shock-proof materials to avoid damage during transport.

**Explosive atmosphere and other air conditions**

- Do NOT use the product in any area where potentially explosive atmospheres are present, such as environments with high concentrations of flammable chemicals, vapors, or particulates (including particles, dust, and metal powder) in the air.
- Do NOT expose the product to environments having high concentrations of industrial chemicals, including liquefied gases that are easily vaporized (such as helium). Such exposure can damage or impair product functionality.

**Chemical environment**

Do NOT expose the product to corrosive or strong polar chemical environments (such as liquids or gases), including but not limited to strong acids, strong bases, esters, and ethers. This is to avoid damage to the product (including but not limited to water resistance failure).

**Ingress protection (IP)**

Please check the product's user manual for its IP rating (refer to [Section 1.4 Specifications](#)). Make sure to avoid any ingress beyond that rating.

**Operating temperature**

Please check the product's user manual for its operating temperature (refer to [Section 1.4 Specifications](#)). Make sure not to exceed the operating temperature range.

**Recommended storage conditions**

Please store the product in a dry and well-ventilated place. The recommended ambient temperature is  $23 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and the humidity is between 30% and 70%.

### **Light interference**

Certain precision optical instruments may interfere with the laser light emitted from the product. Please check all the instructions for these instruments and take preventive measures if necessary. For example, protective leather covers are provided for certain product models; when these lidars are temporarily not used for measurement, the leather covers can be applied to block laser light emission.

## **Personnel**

### **Recommended operator qualifications**

The product should be operated by professionals with engineering backgrounds or experience in operating optical, electrical, and mechanical instruments. Please follow the instructions in this manual when operating the product and contact Hesai technical support if needed.

### **Medical device interference**

- Some components in the product can emit electromagnetic fields. If the product operators or people in the nearby environment wear medical devices (such as cochlear implants, implanted pacemakers, and defibrillators), make sure to consult the physicians and medical device manufacturers for medical advice, such as determining whether keeping the product a safe distance away from the medical devices is needed.
- If you suspect that the product is interfering with your medical device, stop using the product immediately.

## **Installation and operation**



## Power supply

- Before powering on the product, make sure the electrical interfaces are dry and clean. Do NOT power on the product in humid conditions.
- Do NOT use out-of-spec or damaged cables or adapters.
- You are recommended to use only the cables and power adapters provided by Hesai. If you are to design, configure, or select the power supply system (including cables) for the product, make sure to comply with the electrical specifications in the product's user manual (refer to [Section 1.4 Specifications](#) and the Power Supply Requirements section if available); for technical support, please contact Hesai.
- Please check [Section 2.2 Electrical interface](#) and strictly follow the instructions on plugging/unplugging the connector. If abnormalities already exist (such as bent pins, broken cables, and loose screws), stop using the product and contact Hesai technical support.

## Eye safety

The product is a Class 1 laser product. It satisfies the requirements of:

- IEC 60825-1:2014
- EN 60825-1:2014+A11:2021
- CONSUMER LASER PRODUCT EN 50689:2021
- 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11 except for deviations (IEC 60825-1 Ed.3) pursuant to Laser Notice No.56, dated May 8, 2019.

**CAUTION:** Use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure.

### CAUTION

- For maximum self-protection, it is strongly warned that users do NOT look into the transmitting laser through a magnifying product (microscope, eye loupe, magnifying glass, etc.).
- This product does not have a power switch. It starts operating once connected to power. During operation, the entire cover lens can be regarded as the product's laser emitting window; looking at the cover lens can be regarded as looking into transmitting laser.

## Product enclosure

- The product contains metal, glass, plastic, as well as sensitive electronic components. If the product is dropped or burnt, stop using it immediately and contact Hesai technical support.
- Do NOT squeeze or pierce the product. If the product enclosure is broken, stop using it immediately and contact Hesai technical support.
- Certain product models contain high-speed rotating parts. To avoid potential injuries, do NOT operate the product if the enclosure is loose.
- If the product enclosure consists of fins or grooves, please wear gloves when handling the product. Applying too much pressure with your bare hands may cause cuts, bruises or other injuries.

## Cover lens



The location of the cover lens is illustrated in [Section 1 Introduction](#).

- Do NOT apply protective film, wax or any other substance on the cover lens.
- To keep the product's cover lens from fingerprints and other stains, do NOT touch the cover lens with bare hands. If the cover lens is already stained, please refer to the cleaning method in [Section 4 Maintenance](#).
- To prevent scratches, do NOT touch the product's cover lens with hard or sharp objects. If scratches already exist, stop using the product and contact Hesai technical support. Severe scratches may affect the quality of the product's point cloud data.

## Mounting

- Before operating the product, make sure it is properly and securely mounted. The mounting should prevent the product from leaving its mounting position under external forces (such as collisions, high winds, and stone impacts).
- Before installing any exterior part, please ensure that each exterior part and its movable area do not overlap the Field of View (FOV) of the lidar.



The FOV of lidar is the spatial angular range bounded by the horizontal and vertical FOV ranges (see [Section 1.4 Specifications](#)); the distance to the origin of the lidar's coordinate system is not limited. For inquiries about the FOV, please contact Hesai technical support.

## Hot surface

During operation or the time period after the operation, the product's enclosure can be hot.

- To prevent discomfort or even burns, do NOT touch the product's enclosure with your skin.
- To prevent fires, make sure to keep flammable materials away from the product's enclosure.

Certain product models support active heating of the cover lens to reduce the impact of ice and frost.

- While active heating is ON, the cover lens can be hot. To prevent discomfort or even burns, avoid direct skin contact with the cover lens.
- When the cover lens is free of ice and frost, you may turn off active heating.

## Peripherals

The product may be used along with accessories and devices, such as suction cup mounts, extension cables, power supplies, network devices, GNSS/PTP devices, CAN transceivers, and cleaning equipment.

When selecting a peripheral, please refer to all relevant specifications in the product's user manual or contact Hesai technical support. Using out-of-spec or unsuitable devices may result in product damage or even personal injuries.

## Firmware and software upgrading

Make sure to use only the upgrade files provided by Hesai. Make sure to observe all the instructions provided for that upgrade file.

## Customized firmware and software

- Before using a customized version of firmware and software, please fully understand the differences in functions and performance between the customized version and the standard version.
- Make sure to strictly follow all the instructions and safety precautions provided for that customized version. If the product does not function as anticipated, stop using the product immediately and contact Hesai technical support.

### Point cloud data processing

- Certain product models support one or more point cloud data processing functions, including but not limited to: Noise Filtering, Interstitial Points Filtering, Retro Multi-Reflection Filtering, and Non-Linear Reflectivity Mapping.
- These functions are configurable and are intended only to assist the user in extracting information from the point cloud data. Users are in full control of whether to use any of these functions. Moreover, users are responsible for analyzing the product's intended application scenarios and evaluating the risk of enabling one or more of these functions in combination.
- To learn about the supported functions of a product model, please contact Hesai technical support.

## Repair

- Unless expressly agreed to in writing by Hesai, do NOT disassemble, repair, modify, or retrofit the product by yourself or entrust any third party to do so. Such a breach:
  - can result in product damage (including but not limited to water resistance failure), property loss, and/or injuries;
  - shall constitute a breach of warranty.
- For more product repair issues, please contact Hesai or an authorized Hesai service provider.

# 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Operating principle

Distance measurement: Time of Flight (ToF)

1. A laser diode emits a beam of ultrashort laser pulses onto the target object.
2. The laser pulses are reflected after hitting the target object. The returning beam is detected by an optical sensor.
3. Distance to the object can be accurately measured by calculating the time between laser emission and receipt.

$$d = \frac{ct}{2}$$

d: Distance

c: Speed of light

t: Travel time of the laser beam

## 1.2. Basic structure

The basic structure is in [Figure 1](#).

Multiple pairs of laser emitters and receivers are attached to a motor that rotates 360° horizontally.

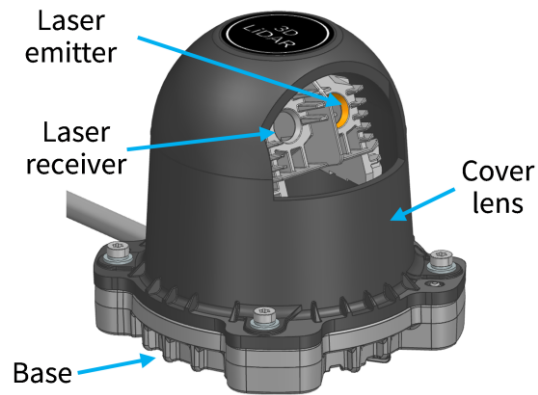


Figure 1. Partial cross-sectional diagram

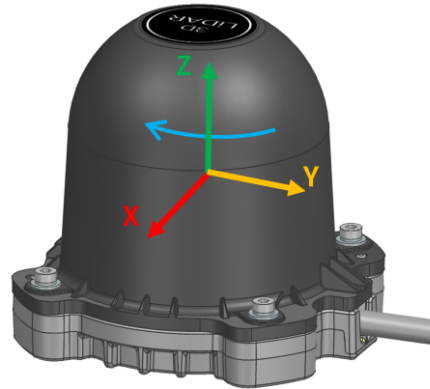


Figure 2. Coordinate system (isometric view)

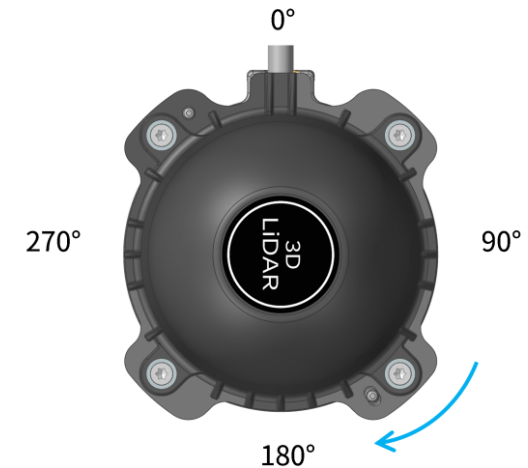


Figure 3. Lidar azimuthal position (top view)

The lidar's coordinate system is illustrated in [Figure 2](#). Z-axis is the axis of rotation.

The lidar's azimuthal position is defined in [Figure 3](#).

- By default, the lidar rotates clockwise in the top view.
- Y-axis corresponds to 0°.
- Each laser channel has an intrinsic azimuth offset. The horizontal center of the emitter-receiver array defines the lidar's azimuthal position.

For example, when the horizontal center passes the 90° position, the lidar is at the 90° position, and the azimuth of the corresponding data block in the Point Cloud Data Packet is 90°.

## 1.3. Channel distribution

All channels are unevenly distributed, as illustrated in [Figure 4](#).

- Vertical resolution: See [Section 1.4 Specifications](#).
- The design values of each channel's angular position: See [Appendix A Channel distribution data](#).
- Channel number counts from 1, bottom to top.

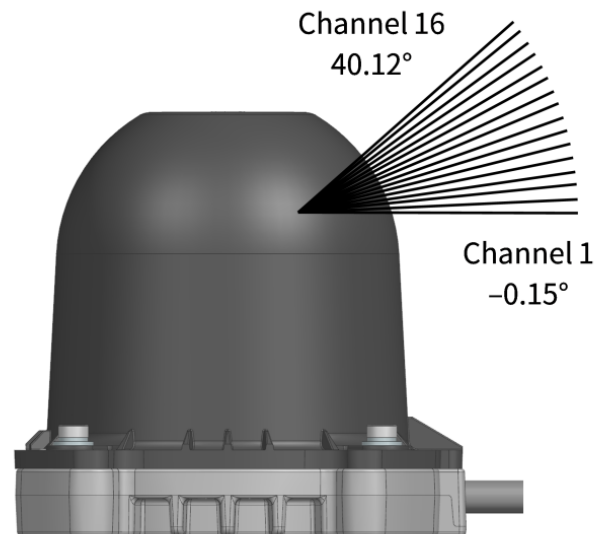


Figure 4. Channel vertical distribution

Each channel has an intrinsic angle offset, both horizontally and vertically. These angles are recorded in this lidar unit's angle correction file.

#### Angle correction file

In case you need to obtain this file again, please do one of the following:

- See the API Reference Manual.
- Export the file using PandarView 2; see the PandarView 2 User Manual.
- Ask Hesai technical support or your sales representative.

In [Figure 5](#):

- The origin of the lidar's coordinate system is marked as a red dot.
- The optical center (also the center of exit diaphragm) is marked as a yellow dot. All measurements are relative to the optical center.



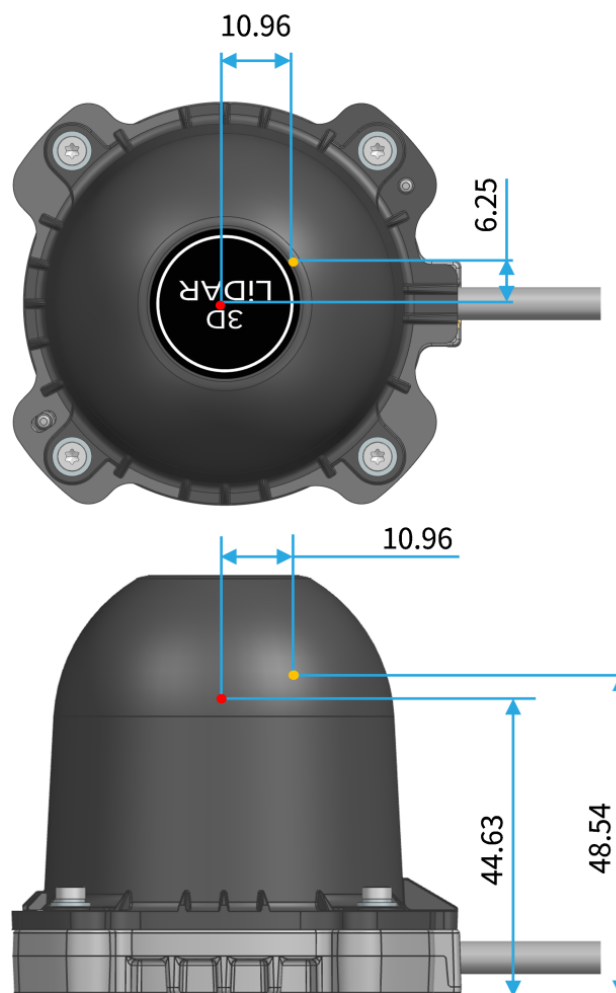


Figure 5. Laser firing position (unit: mm)

## 1.4. Specifications

### SENSOR

|                       |                                                |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Scanning method       | Mechanical rotation                            |
| Number of channels    | 16                                             |
| Instrumented range    | 0.15 to 100 m                                  |
| Ranging capability ①  | 30 m (at 10% reflectivity, for all channels)   |
| Ranging precision     | 3 cm (typical, 1 $\sigma$ )                    |
| Ranging accuracy      | $\pm 3$ cm (typical)                           |
| Horizontal FOV        | 360°                                           |
| Horizontal resolution | 0.6° (5 Hz)<br>1.2° (10 Hz)                    |
| Vertical FOV          | 40° (0° to 40°)                                |
| Vertical resolution   | 2.67° (average)                                |
| Frame rate            | 5/10 Hz                                        |
| Return mode           | <b>Single return:</b> Last/Strongest (default) |

### MECHANICAL/ELECTRICAL/OPERATIONAL

|                    |                                               |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Wavelength         | 905 nm                                        |
| Laser class        | Class 1 Eye Safe                              |
| Ingress protection | IP6K6                                         |
| Dimensions         | Height: 64 mm<br>Bottom: $\Phi$ 61.53/75.5 mm |

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Rated voltage range   | DC 12 to 16 V |
| Power consumption ②   | 4.3 W         |
| Operating temperature | -20°C to 55°C |
| Storage temperature   | -40°C to 70°C |
| Weight                | 199.7 g       |

**DATA I/O**

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Data transmission     | RS485 (3000000 8-N-1)               |
| Measurements          | Distance, azimuth, and reflectivity |
| Valid point rate      | 48 000 pts/sec                      |
| Point cloud data rate | 1.92 Mbps                           |



Specifications are subject to change. Please refer to the latest version of this manual.

**Notes to specifications**

- |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ① <b>Ranging capability</b> | Test conditions: normal incidence, 0 to 100 klux ambient illuminance, 50% probability of detection (PoD)                                                                                                                                     |
| ② <b>Power consumption</b>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Typical value, not including accessories such as the connection box</li> <li>• Test conditions: 14V, room temperature, frame rate 5 Hz</li> <li>• The external power supply: 1.4 A, 16 W</li> </ul> |

## 2. Setup

Before operating the lidar, strip away the protective cover on the cover lens.



The information in this section may be different for customized models. The mechanical drawings and data exclusively provided for customized models shall prevail.

### 2.1. Mechanical installation

#### 2.1.1. Exterior dimensions

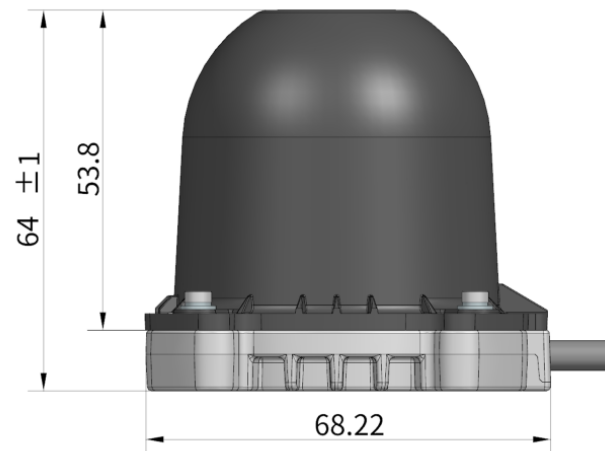


Figure 6. Right side view (unit: mm)

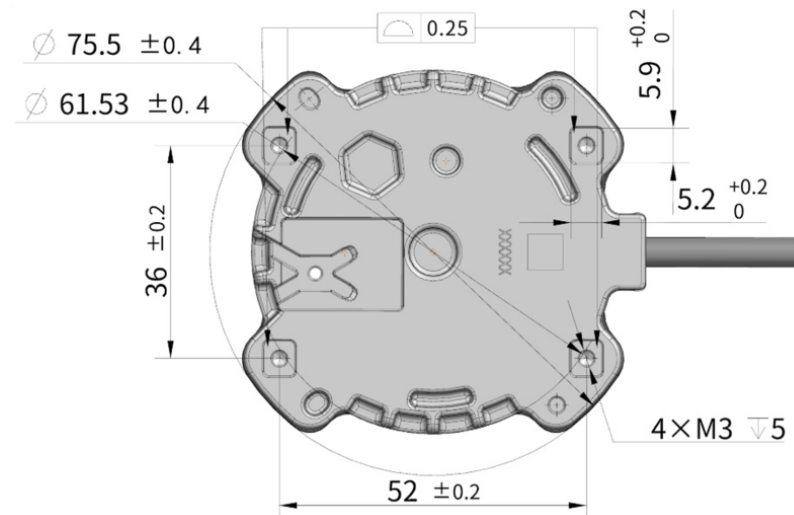


Figure 7. Bottom view (unit: mm)



Use the four mounting alignment slots on the bottom as the mounting reference surface.

### 2.1.2. Recommended installation

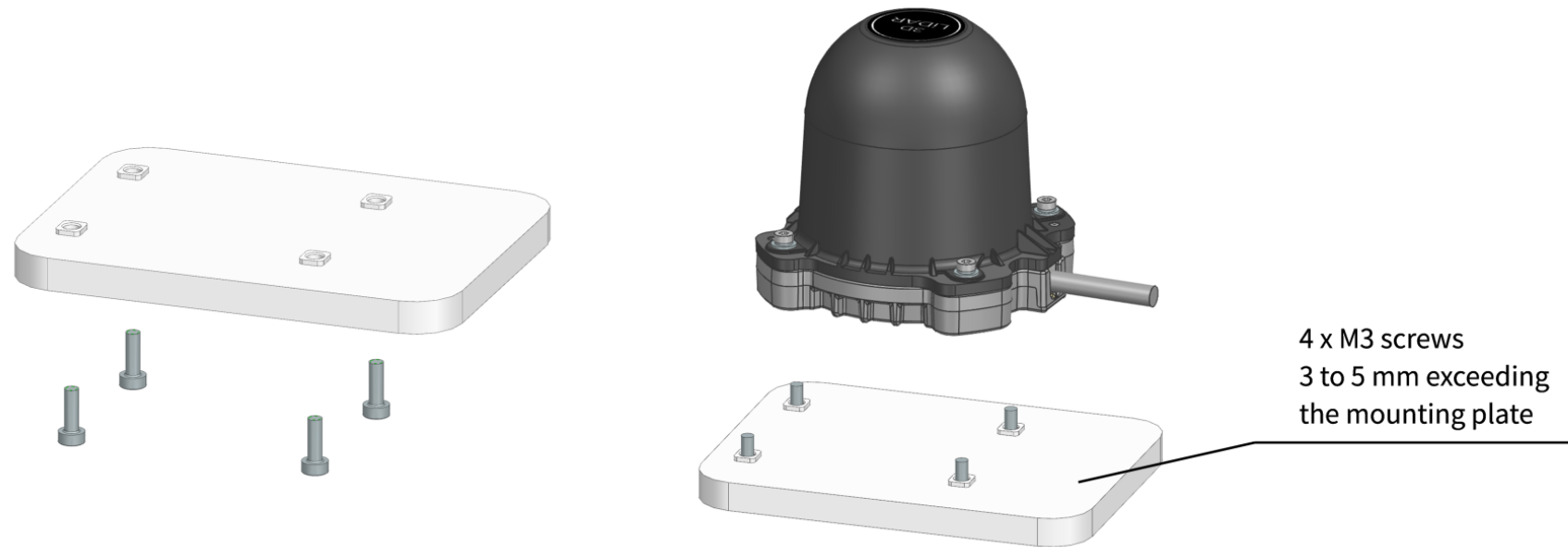


Figure 8. Recommended installation

### 2.1.3. Notes on screw installation

#### Screw type

- SEMS screws (with pre-attached flat washers and lock washers) are recommended. Property class should be at least 4.8.
- The maximum permissible screw-in depth is 3 to 5 mm.

#### Screw torque

The base material of the threaded holes is aluminum alloy instead of steel. Refer to the following table for the appropriate screw torque.

| Thread size | Recommended screw torque |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| M2          | 0.2 to 0.3 Nm            |
| M3          | 0.5 to 0.6 Nm            |
| M4          | 1 to 1.5 Nm              |
| M5          | 2 to 2.5 Nm              |
| M6          | 3.5 to 4 Nm              |

#### Thread service life

- Ten times. (Each screwing counts as one time, so as each unscrewing.)
- If threadlocker is used, clean the threaded hole before each retightening. Avoid contact between the cover lens and the cleaner.

## 2.2. Electrical interface

JST connector part number: PUDP-08V-S (female socket, on the lidar)

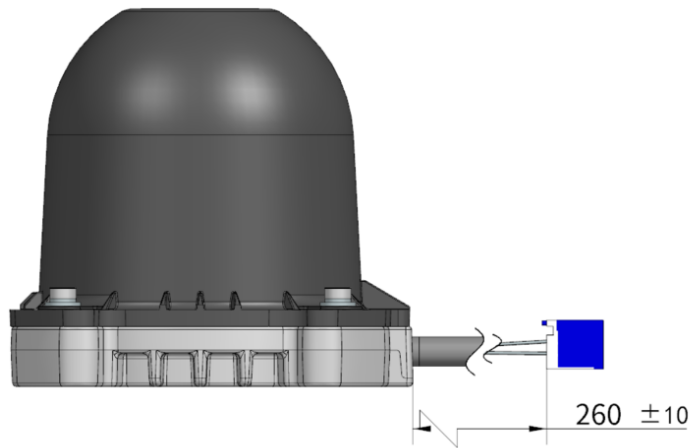


Figure 9. Connector right side view (unit: mm)

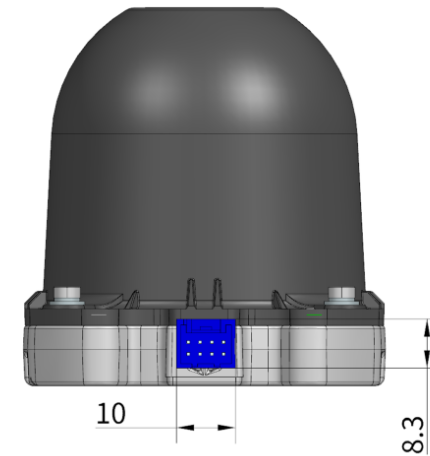


Figure 10. Connector front view (unit: mm)



### 2.2.1. Pin description

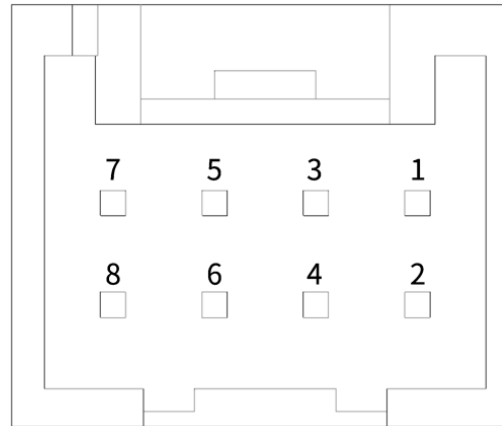


Figure 11. Lidar connector

| No. | Direction                      | Signal               | Wire color | Level      | Baud rate | Description                                                                                                                          |
|-----|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | Input                          | VCC_14V              | Red        | 12 to 16 V | -         | -                                                                                                                                    |
| 2   | Input                          | GND                  | Black      | 0 V        | -         | -                                                                                                                                    |
| 3   | Bidirectional<br>(half duplex) | API_RX/DATA_A        | White      | RS485      | 3000000   | Input data: Upgrade packages                                                                                                         |
| 4   |                                | API_RX/DATA_B        | Green      |            |           | Output data:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Point cloud data and lidar status</li> <li>• API datagrams (ACK)</li> </ul> |
| 5   | Input                          | GNSS_PPS             | Blue       | 3.3 V CMOS | -         | -                                                                                                                                    |
| 6   | Input                          | API_TX/GNSS_N<br>MEA | Yellow     | 3.3 V      | 9600      | Input data:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• API datagrams (CMD)</li> <li>• GNSS NMEA (GPRMC or GNRMC)</li> </ul>         |
| 7   | -                              | Reserved             | -          | -          | -         | -                                                                                                                                    |

| No. | Direction | Signal   | Wire color | Level | Baud rate | Description |
|-----|-----------|----------|------------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| 8   | -         | Reserved | -          | -     | -         | -           |



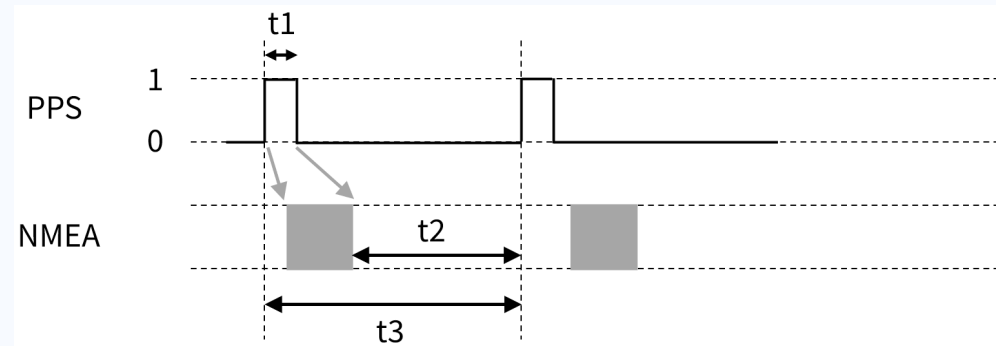
The RS485 signals are powered by 3.3 V:

- Common-mode voltage  $|V_{oc}|$  is 1.65 V.
- Differential voltage  $|V_{od}|$  ranges from 1.3 to 3.3 V.



Avoid touching the reserved wires or ports with bare hands.

Timing requirements of PPS and NMEA



|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cycle of the PPS signal       | $t_3 = 1 \text{ s} \pm 50 \mu\text{s}$ (rising edge to rising edge)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Pulse width of the PPS signal | $t_1 \geq 1 \text{ ms}$ (recommended range: 10 to 100 ms)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Timing relationship           | <p>As indicated by the gray arrows, the NMEA signal:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Should start after the PPS rising edge of the current second.</li> <li>• Should end after the PPS falling edge of the current second.</li> </ul> <p>The NMEA signal should end before the PPS rising edge of the next second; <math>t_2 \geq 500 \text{ ms}</math>.</p> |

### 2.2.2. Cables

Outer diameter (OD) =  $5 \pm 0.20 \text{ mm}$

Minimum bend radius:  $5 \times \text{OD}$

## 2.3. Connection box (optional)

- Users may connect the lidar with or without a connection box.
- Cable between the lidar and the connection box:  $260 \pm 10$  mm in length.

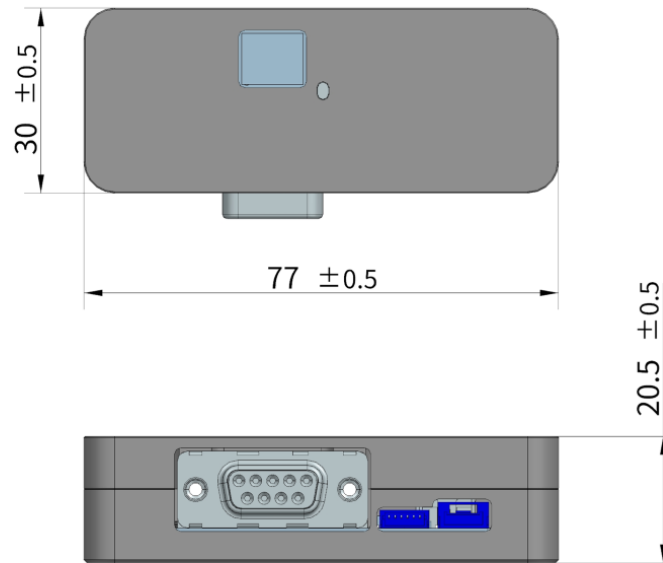


Figure 12. Connection box (unit: mm)

The cable connecting the lidar and the connection box is shown below.

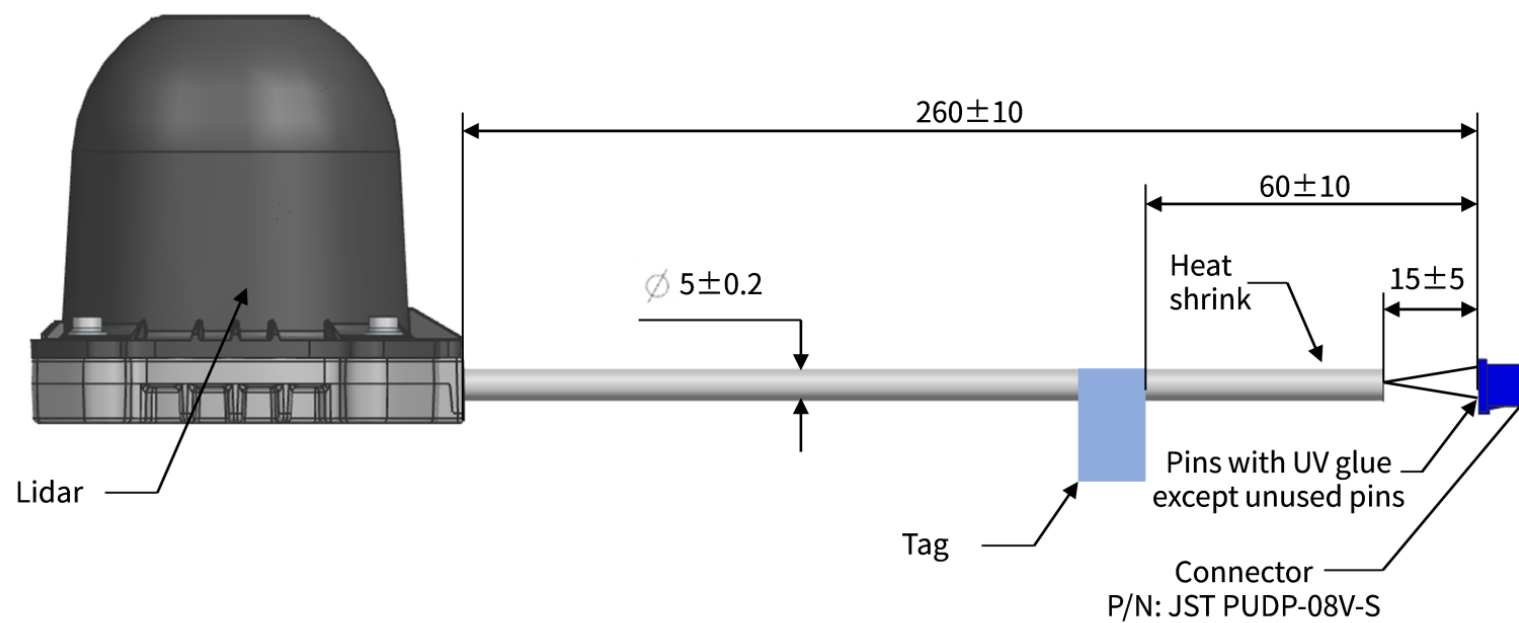


Figure 13. Cable between lidar and connection box (unit: mm)

### 2.3.1. Ports

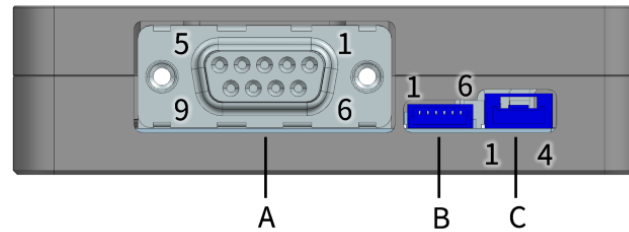


Figure 14. Connection box (front)

| Port No. | Connection | Description                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A        | Mandatory  | Connect to the host computer.<br>Connector part number: Amphenol LD09S33E4GX00LF                                                                                                |
| B        | Optional   | Connect to an external GNSS module; for time synchronization.<br>Connector part number: JST SM06B-SRSS-TB<br>Recommended connector for the external GPS module: JST SHR-06V-S-B |
| C        | Optional   | Connect to the host computer; for API communication.<br>Connector part number: JST SM04B-GHS-TB<br>Recommended connector for the external module: JST GHR-04V-S                 |



Port B and Port C cannot be used simultaneously.

Port A (right to left, top to bottom):

| Pin No. | Direction                   | Signal       | Level | Description                         |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| 1       | Bidirectional (half duplex) | API_RX/DATA+ | RS485 | -                                   |
| 2       |                             | API_RX/DATA- |       |                                     |
| 5       | -                           | GND          | 0 V   | Ground for the external GNSS module |
| 9       | Input                       | GNSS_5V      | 5 V   | Power for the external GNSS module  |

Port B (left to right):

| Pin No. | Direction | Signal    | Level      | Description                                  |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1       | Input     | GNSS_PPS  | 3.3 V CMOS | -                                            |
| 2       | Output    | GNSS_5V   | 5 V        | Power for the external GNSS module           |
| 3       | -         | GND       | 0 V        | Ground for the external GNSS module          |
| 4       | Input     | GNSS_NMEA | RS232      | -                                            |
| 5       | -         | GND       | 0 V        | Ground for the external GNSS module          |
| 6       | -         | Reserved  | -          | Do NOT connect this pin to external signals. |

Port C (left to right):

| Pin No. | Direction | Signal | Level      | Description                          |
|---------|-----------|--------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1       | Input     | API_TX | 3.3 V CMOS | Use either Pin 1 or Pin 2, not both. |
| 2       |           |        |            |                                      |
| 3       | -         | GND    | 0 V        | Ground                               |
| 4       | -         | GND    | 0 V        | Ground                               |

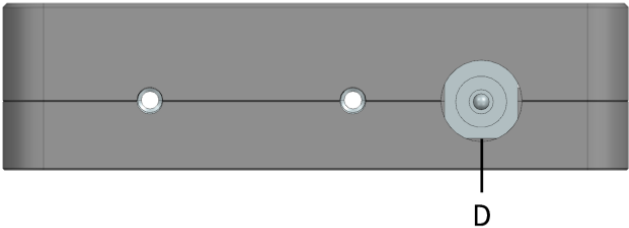


Figure 15. Connection box (back)

| Port No. | Connection | Description                              |
|----------|------------|------------------------------------------|
| D        | Mandatory  | Connect to a 12 to 16 V DC power source. |

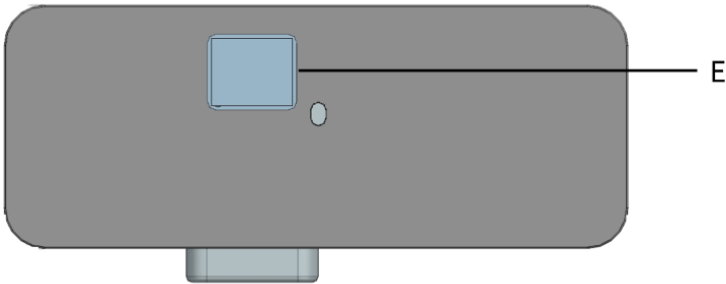


Figure 16. Connection box (top)

| Port No. | Connection | Description                                                                                 |
|----------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| E        | Mandatory  | Connect to the <a href="#">lidar connector</a> .<br>Connector part number: JST S08B-PUDSS-1 |



## 2.3.2. Connection

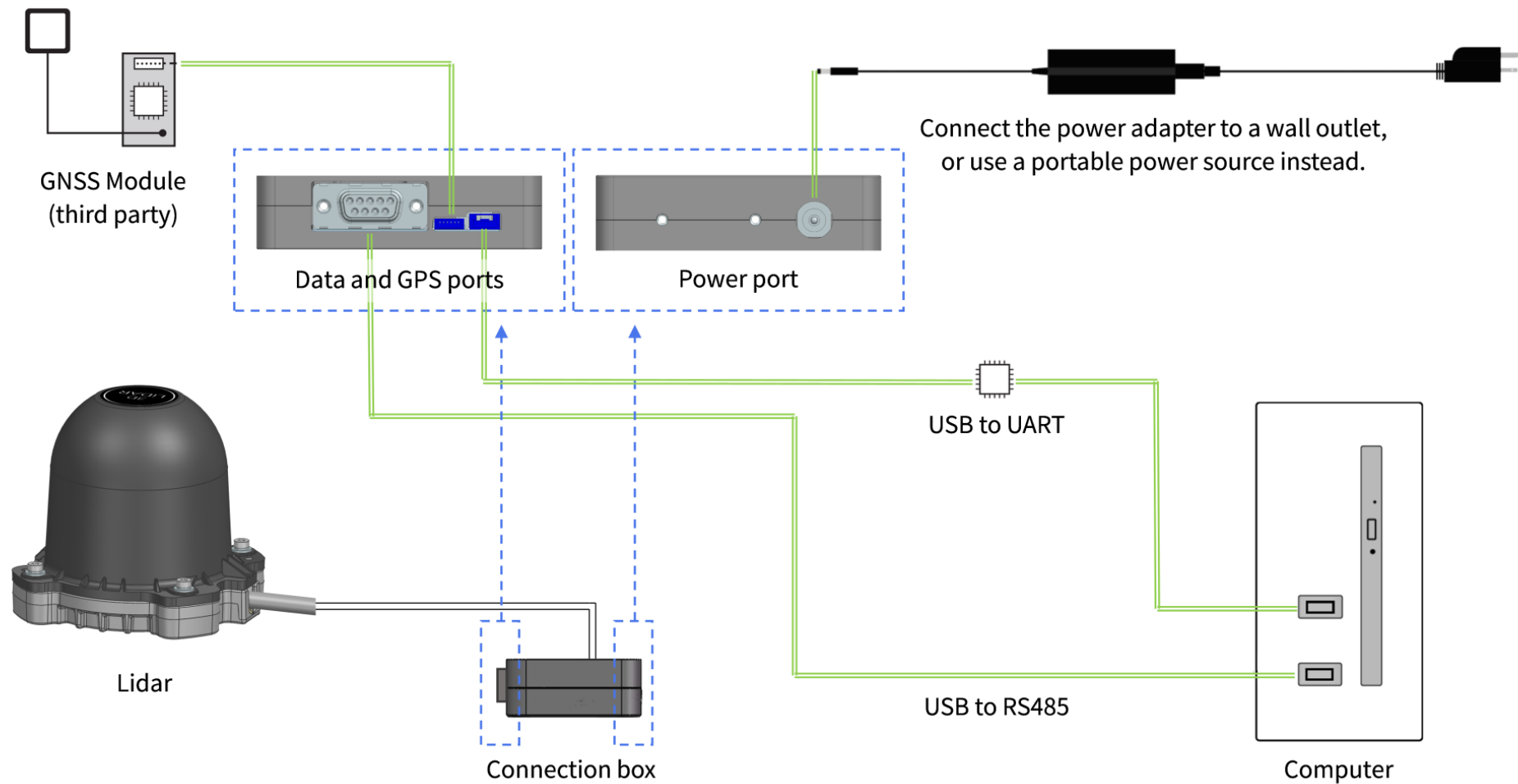


Figure 17. Connection box connection

## 2.4. Network settings on the host computer

The lidar does not have a power switch. It starts transmitting data when both of these conditions are met:

- The lidar is connected to power.
- The lidar is connected to a host computer.

To analyze the serial data from the lidar, follow the steps below.

### 2.4.1. Check the RS485 port number of the lidar

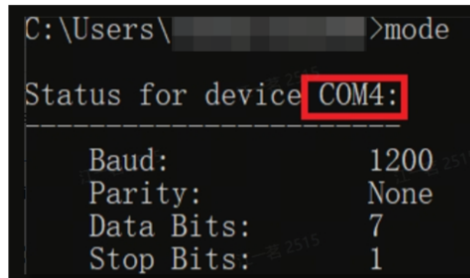
#### In Windows

##### Method 1

1. Run this command:

```
mode
```

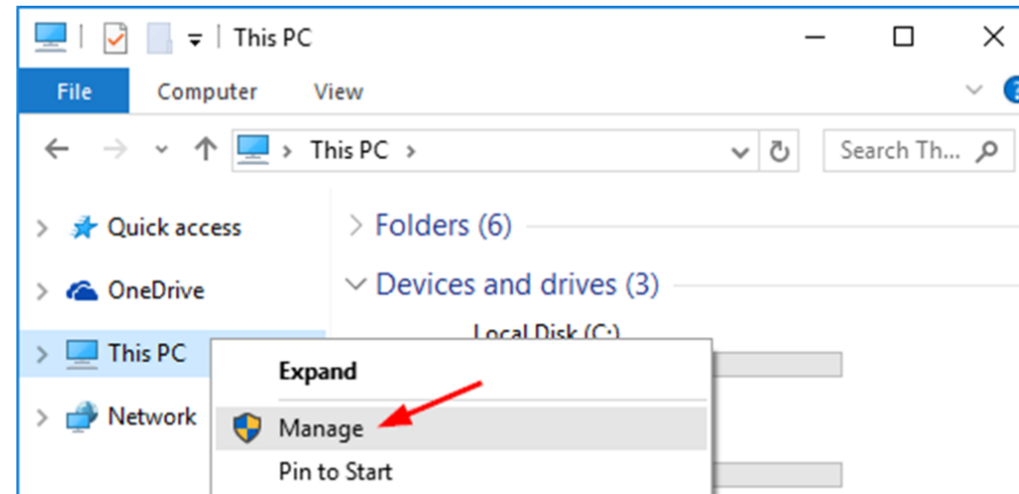
2. Plug and unplug the RS485 and UART cables in turn > Find out the serial port number of each ("COM" + number)



```
C:\Users\[redacted]>mode  
Status for device COM4:  
-----  
Baud: 1200  
Parity: None  
Data Bits: 7  
Stop Bits: 1
```

**Method 2**

1. Open File Explorer > Right-click [ **This PC** ] > [ **Manage** ]

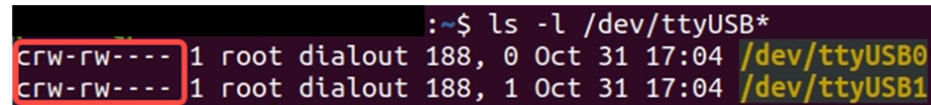


2. Click [ **Device Manager** ] on the side bar > Under your hostname, click [ **Ports (COM & LPT)** ]
3. In the list of ports, look for the RS485 port.  
Usually, the name of the RS485 port includes the chipset model of a USB-to-RS485 converter.

## In Ubuntu

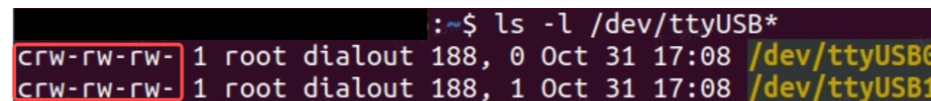
1. Run this command in the terminal to check all the serial ports and their permissions.

```
ls -l /dev/ttyUSB*
```



```
:~$ ls -l /dev/ttyUSB*
crw-rw---- 1 root dialout 188, 0 Oct 31 17:04 /dev/ttyUSB0
crw-rw---- 1 root dialout 188, 1 Oct 31 17:04 /dev/ttyUSB1
```

Figure 18. Disabled serial ports



```
:~$ ls -l /dev/ttyUSB*
crw-rw-rw- 1 root dialout 188, 0 Oct 31 17:08 /dev/ttyUSB0
crw-rw-rw- 1 root dialout 188, 1 Oct 31 17:08 /dev/ttyUSB1
```

Figure 19. Enabled serial ports

2. If some serial ports are disabled, run this command to enable all the serial ports.

```
sudo chmod 666 /dev/ttyUSB*
```



To check all the serial ports again, repeat Step 1.

3. Plug and unplug the lidar's RS485 and UART cables in turn so as to find out the serial port number of each ("/dev/ttyUSB" + number).
4. After plugging and unplugging, repeat Step 2 to gain read and write permissions again.

### 2.4.2. Check serial port data

Set these parameters in a serial port monitor:

- Serial port number for the lidar's RS485 communication
- Baud rate: 3000000

## 2.5. Tools

| Tool         | Purpose                                                                          | Where to find it                        |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| PandarView 2 | Point cloud visualization software:<br>To record and display point cloud data.   | Please contact Hesai technical support. |
| Command set  | Set parameters, check lidar information, or<br>update the software and firmware. | See API Reference Manual.               |

## 3. Data structure

Unless otherwise specified, all the multi-byte fields are unsigned values in little-endian format.

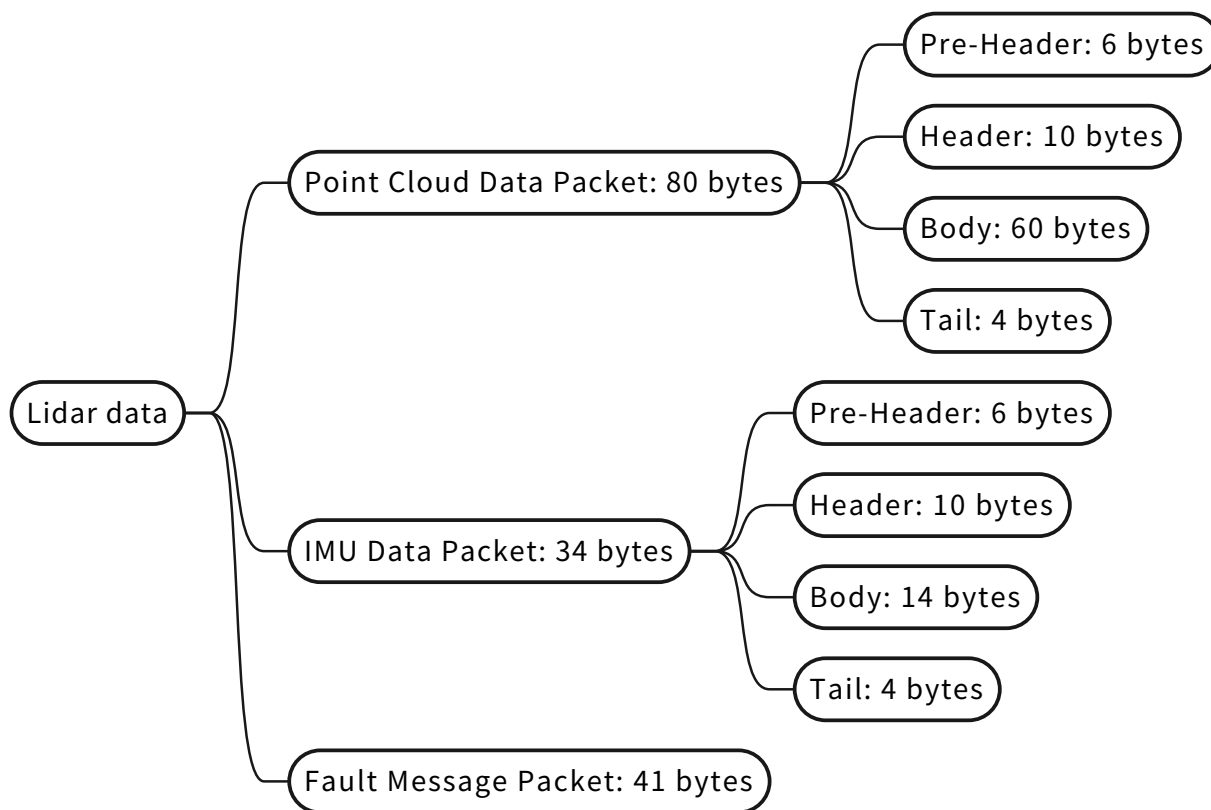


Figure 20. Data structure

## 3.1. Point Cloud and IMU Data Packets

### 3.1.1. Pre-Header

| Field                  | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                                                      |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Start of Packet        | 1       | uint8     | 0xEE                                                                             |
| Start of Packet        | 1       | uint8     | 0xFF                                                                             |
| Protocol Version Major | 1       | uint8     | Main class of the point cloud UDP packet structure<br>Current value: 0x01        |
| Protocol Version Minor | 1       | uint8     | Subclass of the point cloud UDP packet structure<br>Current value: 0x08          |
| Reserved               | 1       | -         | -                                                                                |
| Data Type              | 1       | uint8     | 0 — <a href="#">For Point Cloud Packet</a><br>1 — <a href="#">For IMU Packet</a> |

### 3.1.2. Header

| Field       | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                                                                                                   |                 |
|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Date & Time | 6       | uint8[6]  | Whole second part of the Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) of this data packet                                                 |                 |
|             |         |           | Each byte                                                                                                                     | Range (decimal) |
|             |         |           | Year (current year minus 1900)                                                                                                | ≥70             |
|             |         |           | Month                                                                                                                         | 1 to 12         |
|             |         |           | Day                                                                                                                           | 1 to 31         |
|             |         |           | Hour                                                                                                                          | 0 to 23         |
|             |         |           | Minute                                                                                                                        | 0 to 59         |
|             |         |           | Second                                                                                                                        | 0 to 59         |
|             |         |           |                                                                                                                               |                 |
| Timestamp   | 4       | uint32    | The microsecond part of the Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) of this data packet.<br>Unit: μs<br>Range: 0 to 999 999 μs (1 s) |                 |



### 3.1.3. Body

#### For Point Cloud Packet

| Field                          | Byte(s) | Data type            | Description                                                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Azimuth 1                      | 2       | uint16               | Low-resolution part of the encoder angle<br>Unit: 0.01°                                                                                                               |
| Block 1                        | 48      | (uint16 + uint8)[16] | Measurements made by each channel (starting from Channel 1) (see <a href="#">Each channel in the block</a> ).                                                         |
| Cover lens contamination level | 4       | uint8 × 4            | Bits [0:1], [2:3], ..., and [30:31] correspond to Channels 1 to 16, respectively.<br><br>From Level b-00 to Level b-11, the optical window becomes more contaminated. |
| Reserved                       | 1       | -                    | -                                                                                                                                                                     |
| TDM ID                         | 1       | -                    | Time division multiplexing (TDM) ID                                                                                                                                   |

| Field                                                                                    | Byte(s)                   | Data type                  | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| TDM Data                                                                                 | 2                         | -                          | TDM data                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | <table><tr><th>TDM ID</th><th>TDM Data</th></tr><tr><td>0x00</td><td>Motor speed<br/>Unit: RPM</td></tr><tr><td>0x0F to 0x0C</td><td>Software version, in ASCII</td></tr><tr><td>0x13 to 0x10</td><td>Firmware version, in ASCII</td></tr><tr><td>0x1C</td><td>Total uptime (including operation and standby)<br/>Unit: h<br/>Round down to the nearest integer.</td></tr><tr><td>0x1D</td><td>Standby time<br/>Unit: h<br/>Round down to the nearest integer.</td></tr></table> | TDM ID                                                                                          | TDM Data                  | 0x00  | Motor speed<br>Unit: RPM | 0x0F to 0x0C | Software version, in ASCII | 0x13 to 0x10 | Firmware version, in ASCII | 0x1C | Total uptime (including operation and standby)<br>Unit: h<br>Round down to the nearest integer. | 0x1D    | Standby time<br>Unit: h<br>Round down to the nearest integer. |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | TDM ID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | TDM Data                                                                                        |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | 0x00                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Motor speed<br>Unit: RPM                                                                        |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | 0x0F to 0x0C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Software version, in ASCII                                                                      |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | 0x13 to 0x10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Firmware version, in ASCII                                                                      |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | 0x1C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Total uptime (including operation and standby)<br>Unit: h<br>Round down to the nearest integer. |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | 0x1D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Standby time<br>Unit: h<br>Round down to the nearest integer.                                   |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | <b>Example: Software version</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            | <table><tr><th>TDM ID</th><th>TDM Data in little-endian</th><th>ASCII</th></tr><tr><td>0x0F</td><td>0x30 30</td><td>00</td></tr><tr><td>0x0E</td><td>0x2E 30</td><td>.0</td></tr><tr><td>0x0D</td><td>0x37 2E</td><td>7.</td></tr><tr><td>0x0C</td><td>0x36 20</td><td>6 (trailing space emitted)</td></tr></table>                                                                                                                                                              | TDM ID                                                                                          | TDM Data in little-endian | ASCII | 0x0F                     | 0x30 30      | 00                         | 0x0E         | 0x2E 30                    | .0   | 0x0D                                                                                            | 0x37 2E | 7.                                                            |
| TDM ID                                                                                   | TDM Data in little-endian | ASCII                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
| 0x0F                                                                                     | 0x30 30                   | 00                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
| 0x0E                                                                                     | 0x2E 30                   | .0                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
| 0x0D                                                                                     | 0x37 2E                   | 7.                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
| 0x0C                                                                                     | 0x36 20                   | 6 (trailing space emitted) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
| Thus, the software version is "00.07.6". The firmware version can be analyzed similarly. |                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |
|                                                                                          |                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |                           |       |                          |              |                            |              |                            |      |                                                                                                 |         |                                                               |

| Field        | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                               |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| UDP Sequence | 2       | uint16    | Sequence number of this UDP packet<br>Range: 0 to 0xFF FF |

**Each channel in the block**

| Field      | Byte(s) | Description                |         |           |                                                                                                                           |
|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Channel 1  | 3       | Measurements of Channel 1  |         |           |                                                                                                                           |
|            |         | Field                      | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                                                                                               |
|            |         | Distance                   | 2       | uint16    | Object distance = <b>Distance</b> × 4 mm                                                                                  |
|            |         | Reflectivity               | 1       | uint8     | Range: 0 to 255<br>0 to 255 linearly represents target reflectivity 0 to 255%.<br>Reflectivity = <b>Reflectivity</b> × 1% |
| Channel 2  | 3       | Measurements of Channel 2  |         |           |                                                                                                                           |
| ...        | ...     | ...                        |         |           |                                                                                                                           |
| Channel 16 | 3       | Measurements of Channel 16 |         |           |                                                                                                                           |

**For IMU Packet**

| Field                       | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                              |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| IMU X Axis Acceleration     | 2       | int16     | Acceleration of the X-axis<br>Unit: (1/8192) <i>g</i>    |
| IMU Y Axis Acceleration     | 2       | int16     | Acceleration of the Y-axis.                              |
| IMU Z Axis Acceleration     | 2       | int16     | Acceleration of the Z-axis.                              |
| IMU X Axis Angular Velocity | 2       | int16     | Angular velocity of the X-axis<br>Unit: (1/32.8)°/s      |
| IMU Y Axis Angular Velocity | 2       | int16     | Angular velocity of the Y-axis.                          |
| IMU Z Axis Angular Velocity | 2       | int16     | Angular velocity of the Z-axis.                          |
| IMU Sequence                | 2       | uint16    | Sequence number of this IMU packet<br>Range 0 to 0xFF FF |

**3.1.4. Tail**

| Field | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CRC   | 4       | uint32    | CRC-32/MPEG-2 checksum of the packet (from Pre-Header to Body)<br>For IMU Data Packets, pad the CRC calculation range with two 0x00 bytes (to make it a smallest multiple of 4). Then, calculate the <b>CRC</b> . |

### 3.1.5. Point cloud data analysis method

Take **Channel 5** in **Block 1** as an example.

#### Analyze the vertical angle of a data point

The designed vertical angle of **Channel 5** is 10.64°, according to [Appendix A Channel distribution data](#).



- The accurate vertical angles are recorded in the angle correction file of this lidar; see [Angle correction file](#).
- 0° is the horizontal direction. The upward direction is defined as positive; see [Figure 4. Channel vertical distribution](#).

#### Analyze the horizontal angle of a data point

Y-axis is the 0° position. The clockwise direction (in the top view) is defined as positive; see [Figure 3. Lidar azimuthal position \(top view\)](#).

Horizontal angle = ① + ②

① Azimuth of the current block (see the **Azimuth 1** field in [Section 3.1.3 Body](#))

② Azimuth offset of the current firing channel (3.25° for **Channel 5**, according to [Appendix A Channel distribution data](#))

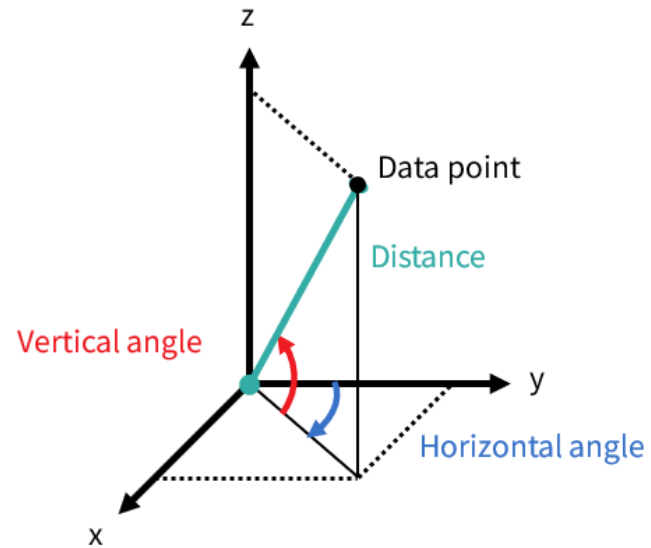


The accurate azimuth offset is recorded in this lidar unit's angle correction file; see [Angle correction file](#).

#### Analyze the distance of a data point

See the **Distance** field of **Block 1: Channel 5** in [Section 3.1.3 Body](#).

Draw the data point in a spherical or rectangular coordinate system



Obtain the real-time point cloud data by analyzing and drawing every data point in each frame

## 3.2. Fault Message Packets

The lidar outputs Fault Message Packets with a transmission cycle of 1000 ms, including **Lidar States** and **Fault Codes** (see [Appendix B Fault codes](#)).

The application system can determine the existence and severity of faults and take safety measures accordingly.

| Field                          | Byte(s)         | Data type | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----|-------|---------|-----|---------|------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Start of Packet                | 1               | uint8     | Fixed: 0xEE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Start of Packet                | 1               | uint8     | Fixed: 0xDD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| FS Version                     | 1               | uint8     | Version number of the fault message data structure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Date & Time                    | 6               | uint8[6]  | <div>Absolute UTC of this data packet, accurate to the second</div> <table><tr><th>Each byte</th><th>Range (decimal)</th></tr><tr><td>Year (current year minus 1900)</td><td>≥70</td></tr><tr><td>Month</td><td>1 to 12</td></tr><tr><td>Day</td><td>1 to 31</td></tr><tr><td>Hour</td><td>0 to 23</td></tr><tr><td>Minute</td><td>0 to 59</td></tr><tr><td>Second</td><td>0 to 59</td></tr></table> | Each byte | Range (decimal) | Year (current year minus 1900) | ≥70 | Month | 1 to 12 | Day | 1 to 31 | Hour | 0 to 23 | Minute | 0 to 59 | Second | 0 to 59 |
| Each byte                      | Range (decimal) |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Year (current year minus 1900) | ≥70             |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Month                          | 1 to 12         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Day                            | 1 to 31         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Hour                           | 0 to 23         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Minute                         | 0 to 59         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Second                         | 0 to 59         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |
| Timestamp                      | 4               | uint32    | <div>The microsecond part of the Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) of this data packet.</div> <div>Unit: μs</div> <div>Range: 0 to 999999 μs (1 s)</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |                 |                                |     |       |         |     |         |      |         |        |         |        |         |

| Field                               | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lidar State and Rolling Counter     | 1       | uint8     | Bit                                                                                              | Description                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                     |         |           | [7:5] Lidar State                                                                                | d-0 (b-000) Normal<br>d-1 (b-001) Warning<br>d-2 (b-010) Shutdown<br>d-3 (b-011) Standby                                                                                      |
|                                     |         |           | [4:3] Reserved                                                                                   | -                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                     |         |           | [2:0] Rolling Counter                                                                            | Indicate whether the fault reporting system gets stuck.<br><br>Starting from 0, the rolling counter increments by 1 every time the fault message is updated.<br>Range: 0 to 7 |
| Total Fault Codes and Fault Code ID | 1       | uint8     | Bit                                                                                              | Description                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                     |         |           | [7:4] Total Fault Codes                                                                          | Total number of fault codes in the buffer queue                                                                                                                               |
|                                     |         |           | [3:0] Fault Code ID                                                                              | ID of the fault code being sent, indicating its position in the buffer queue, starting from 1                                                                                 |
| Fault Code                          | 2       | hex16     | The fault code sent by this data packet; see <a href="#">Appendix B Fault codes</a> for details. |                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Reserved                            | 20      | -         | -                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                               |



| Field | Byte(s) | Data type | Description                                                                        |
|-------|---------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CRC   | 4       | -         | CRC-32/MPEG-2 checksum of the packet (from <b>Lidar State</b> to <b>Reserved</b> ) |

## 4. Maintenance

The lidar's cover lens is made of plastic (polycarbonate, PC), similar to the material used for car lamps.

- Do NOT wipe the cover lens when it is dry, nor use abrasive cleaners. Doing so can damage the optical coating.
- Do NOT use organic cleaners, which can damage the cover lens and even cause cracking.
  - Organic cleaners include but are not limited to tar removers, self-cleaning agents, adhesive removers, coating removers, foam cleaners, iron powder removers for car paint, glass cleaners, thinning agents, de-icers, paint surface treatment agents, alcohol, and vinegar.
  - If organic cleaners may be present when cleaning the equipment or performing related operations, please protect the cover lens to prevent any contact with organic cleaners.
- Do NOT apply excessive force to the lidar, as this can damage the cover lens.
  - If a pressure washer is used to clean the cover lens, make sure the distance between the nozzle and the cover lens remains at least 60 cm.
  - Using automatic cleaning devices that are not specifically designed for lidars may pose risks. Please contact Hesai technical support for assessment.
- After prolonged exposure to strong sunlight and high temperatures, the cover lens should NOT be cleaned immediately.
- If snow or ice accumulates on the cover lens, do NOT use a pressure washer or ice scraper.
  - A small broom is recommended to remove snow.
  - A solvent-free (i.e., free of organic solvents) ice removal spray is recommended to remove ice; alternatively, wait for the ice to melt by itself.
- Do NOT wax the cover lens.



Please regularly check on the cover lens, considering your use frequency, storage environment, and climate conditions.



- If foreign objects (such as dust, fingerprints, or oil stains) are found on the cover lens, make sure to clean them.
- If corrosive foreign objects (such as insect remains, bird droppings, tree resin, road dust, industrial dust, asphalt, soot particles, and road salt) are found on the cover lens, make sure to clean them immediately.

**Cleaning procedure**

1. Make sure the lidar is powered OFF.
2. Choose an appropriate cleaning agent:
  - For light stains, use room temperature water.
  - For heavier stains, use a mild soap solution (no more than two tablespoons of soap per quart or liter of water).
  - For stubborn stains, use a solvent-free (i.e., free of organic solvents), pH-neutral detergent at room temperature, such as car shampoo.
3. Take a clean soft sponge or anti-static microfiber cloth, dampen it with the chosen cleaning agent, and gently wipe the dirty area on the cover lens back and forth.
4. For stubborn stains, cover the dirty area with the dampened sponge or cloth to soften the stains before wiping.
5. Immediately after removing the stains, rinse the cover lens with clean water. Then, use a clean soft sponge or microfiber cloth to gently wipe away any remaining liquid (which may contain residual cleaning agents or contaminants).

## 5. Troubleshooting

If the following procedures cannot solve your problem, please contact Hesai technical support.

| Symptoms                                                                                                          | Points to check                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Indicator light is off on the connection box.                                                                     | <p>Make sure that the following conditions are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The power adapter is properly connected and in good condition.</li><li>• The connection box is intact.</li><li>• The input voltage and input current satisfy the requirements in <a href="#">Section 2.3 Connection box (optional)</a>.</li></ul> <p>Afterward, power on the lidar again and check if the symptom persists</p>                    |
| Motor is not running.                                                                                             | <p>Make sure that the following conditions are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The power adapter is properly connected and in good condition.</li><li>• The input voltage and input current satisfy the requirements in <a href="#">Section 1.4 Specifications</a>.</li><li>• If a connection box is used, the connection box is intact.</li></ul> <p>Afterward, power on the lidar again and check if the symptom persists.</p> |
| Motor is running, but no output data is received (neither by a serial port monitor software nor by PandarView 2). | <p>Make sure that the following conditions are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• RS485 cable is properly connected, and the communication settings are correct.</li><li>• The lidar is emitting laser light; this can be confirmed using an infrared camera, an infrared sensor card, or a phone camera without an infrared filter.</li></ul> <p>Afterward, power on the lidar again and check if the symptom persists.</p>        |

| Symptoms                                                                                          | Points to check                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Point cloud is abnormal, showing obviously misaligned points, flashing points, or incomplete FOV. | <p>Make sure that the following conditions are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The lidar's cover lens is clean. If not, refer to <a href="#">Section 4 Maintenance</a> for the cleaning method.</li> <li>• The lidar's angle correction file is applied (refer to PandarView 2 User Manual).</li> <li>• Spin Rate is steady; this can be confirmed either by checking the <b>Motor Speed</b> field (if available) in Point Cloud Data Packets, or by using PandarView 2.</li> </ul> <p>Afterward, check for packet loss.</p> <p>If no packet is lost yet the point cloud flashes, try these steps:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Update PandarView 2 to the latest version (please contact Hesai technical support to obtain it).</li> <li>2. Restart the computer.</li> </ol> <p>If the point cloud is still abnormal, try these steps:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Connect the lidar to another computer, or use another RS485 to USB converter.</li> <li>2. Power on again and check if the symptom persists.</li> </ol> |
| The number of data packets received is abnormal, indicating missing packets.                      | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Connect the computer to no other devices but the lidar and check for packet loss.</li> <li>2. Power on the lidar again and check if the symptom persists.</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## Appendix A: Channel distribution data

### Notes to the table

- Channel number** Counts from 1, bottom to top.
- Angular position** Design values of each channel's horizontal (azimuth) angle offset and vertical (elevation) angle.
- The accurate values are recorded in this lidar unit's angle correction file.
  - Refer to [Section 3.1.5 Point cloud data analysis method](#) for data analysis method.

| Channel No. | Angular position  |              |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
|             | Horiz. offset (°) | Vertical (°) |
| 1           | 3.20              | -0.15        |
| 2           | 3.20              | 2.63         |
| 3           | 3.20              | 5.35         |
| 4           | 3.22              | 8.02         |
| 5           | 3.25              | 10.64        |
| 6           | 3.30              | 13.27        |
| 7           | 3.36              | 15.91        |
| 8           | 3.43              | 18.59        |
| 9           | -2.60             | 21.32        |
| 10          | -2.63             | 24.01        |
| 11          | -2.67             | 26.67        |
| 12          | -2.70             | 29.30        |

| Channel No. | Angular position  |              |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
|             | Horiz. offset (°) | Vertical (°) |
| 13          | -2.76             | 31.92        |
| 14          | -2.82             | 34.58        |
| 15          | -2.91             | 37.30        |
| 16          | -3.03             | 40.08        |

## Appendix B: Fault codes

### Notes to the table

- The table is in the ascending order of fault codes.
- When multiple faults exist at the same time, Lidar State is consistent with the most severe fault.

| Fault                       | Fault code | Description                                            | Lidar State | Solution                                                                          |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cover lens contamination    | 0x0104     | -                                                      | Warning     | Clean the cover lens (see <a href="#">Section 4 Maintenance</a> ).                |
| Lidar overtemperature       | 0x0111     | Overtemperature at Position A inside the lidar         | Shutdown    | Check whether the environment temperature is too high.                            |
| Lidar overtemperature       | 0x0112     | Overtemperature at Position B inside the lidar         | Shutdown    | Check whether the environment temperature is too high.                            |
| IMU operation abnormality   | 0x0113     | -                                                      | Warning     | Wait for 30 s; restart the lidar if the fault persists.                           |
| Inlet voltage abnormality   | 0x0116     | -                                                      | Shutdown    | Check the input voltage; restart the lidar when the input voltage becomes normal. |
| Lidar parameter abnormality | 0x0117     | -                                                      | Warning     | Restart the lidar.                                                                |
| Motor overspeed/underspeed  | 0x0210     | Scanning module abnormality (attempting self-recovery) | Warning     | Wait for 120 s; restart the lidar if the fault persists.                          |
| Motor stall                 | 0x0211     | Scanning module abnormality (attempting self-recovery) | Shutdown    | Wait for 120 s; restart the lidar if the fault persists.                          |
| Motor overcurrent           | 0x0212     | Scanning module abnormality (attempting self-recovery) | Shutdown    | Wait for 120 s; restart the lidar if the fault persists.                          |



| Fault                               | Fault code | Description                                             | Lidar State | Solution                                                 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Encoder output abnormality          | 0x0213     | Scanning module abnormality                             | Shutdown    | Restart the lidar.                                       |
| Encoder disk contamination          | 0x0214     | Scanning module abnormality (attempting self-recovery)  | Warning     | Wait for 120 s; restart the lidar if the fault persists. |
| Boot failure                        | 0x0215     | -                                                       | Shutdown    | Restart the lidar.                                       |
| Low accuracy of PPS synchronization | 0x0406     | -                                                       | Warning     | Check PPS signal source.                                 |
| GNSS signal loss                    | 0x0407     | Time synchronization failed due to lack of GNSS signal. | Warning     | Check GNSS signal source.                                |
| PPS signal loss                     | 0x0408     | Time synchronization failed due to lack of PPS signal.  | Warning     | Check PPS signal source.                                 |
| GNSS signal abnormality             | 0x0409     | -                                                       | Warning     | Check GNSS signal source.                                |
| Eye safety fault                    | 0x0501     | All lasers are shut down due to eye safety risks.       | Warning     | Restart the lidar.                                       |

## Appendix C: Legal notice

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